

Series: Aliens & Sojourners—1 Peter Text: 1 Pet. 2:4–10
Title: Our Holy Priesthood Date: June 1, 2025

Lesson: 8

1 Pet. 2:2 – like newborn babies, long for the pure milk of the word, so that by it you may grow in respect to salvation,

I. We're being built into a holy _____

1 Pet. 2:4-5 – And coming to Him as to a living stone which has been rejected by men, but is choice and precious in the sight of God, ⁵you also, as living stones, are being built up as a spiritual house for a holy priesthood, to offer up spiritual sacrifices acceptable to God through Jesus Christ.

| 0 | The contrast between how the world sees Christ versus how |
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| | the Father sees Him means two things for us: |

1. Because we are in Christ, we too will be rejected by the world (cf. John 15:18–20) but are infinitely valuable to the Father.

| 2. | Because th | e world | doesn't see | the | value | of Christ, | it's |
|----|--------------|---------|-------------|------|--------|------------|------|
| | our job to _ | | | that | to the | m. | |

| 0 | Since we're | living | stones | like | Christ, | we a | ıre k | ouilding | J |
|---|-------------|--------|--------|------|---------|--------|-------|----------|---|
| | | | | | w | ith Hi | im. | | |

Eph. 2:19–22 – So then you are no longer strangers and aliens, but you are fellow citizens with the saints, and are of God's household, ²⁰having been **built** on the foundation of the apostles and prophets, Christ Jesus Himself being the **corner stone**, ²¹in whom the whole **building**, being fitted together, is growing into a holy temple in the Lord, ²²in whom you also are being **built** together into a dwelling of God in the Spirit. (cf. 1 Cor. 12:12; Eph. 4:15–16)

O What are the main functions of priests?

| 1. | bef | ore God |
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| 2. | | Him to those outside the |
| | priesthood | |

What are the sacrifices we offer to God?

Rom. 12:1 – Therefore I urge you, brethren, by the mercies of God, to present your bodies a **living and holy sacrifice**, acceptable to God, which is your spiritual service of worship.

Phil. 4:18 – But I have received everything in full and have an abundance; I am amply supplied, having received from Epaphroditus what you have sent, a fragrant aroma, an **acceptable sacrifice**, well-pleasing to God.

<u>Heb. 13:15–16</u> – Through Him then, let us continually offer up a sacrifice of praise to God, that is, the fruit of lips that give thanks to His name. ¹⁶And do not neglect doing good and sharing, for with **such sacrifices** God is pleased.

| Our | sacrifice | to | God | as | His | holy | priesthood is |
|-----|-----------|----|-----|----|-----|------|---------------|
| | | | | | in | our | lives! |

 These sacrifices aren't earning any favor or merit before God, but Christ's righteousness ("through Jesus Christ") has made them pleasing to the Father.

| II. | Christ is our Rock of salvation, but to the rest of the world |
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| | He is a rock of |

1 Pet. 2:6-8 - For this is contained in Scripture:

"Behold, I lay in Zion a choice stone, a precious corner stone, And he who believes in Him will not be disappointed."

⁷This precious value, then, is for you who believe; but for those who disbelieve,

"The stone which the builders rejected, This became the very corner stone,"

⁸and,

"A stone of stumbling and a rock of offense";

for they stumble because they are disobedient to the word, and to this doom they were also appointed.

- Peter uses Is. 28:16 to show that those who are built on the foundation of the Cornerstone (Christ) will be vindicated when judgment comes even though they are surrounded by wicked people.
- He quotes Ps. 118:22 to show how God subverts the expectations and perceptions of the world (e.g., 1 Cor. 1:26– 29).

Matt. 21:42-45 - Jesus *said to them, "Did you never read in the Scriptures,

'The stone which the builders rejected, This became the chief corner stone; This came about from the Lord, And it is marvelous in our eyes'?

⁴³Therefore I say to you, the kingdom of God will be taken away from you and given to a people, producing the fruit of it. ⁴⁴And he who falls on this stone will be broken to pieces; but on whomever it falls, it will scatter him like dust."

⁴⁵When the chief priests and the Pharisees heard His parables, they understood that He was speaking about them. (cf. Acts 4:10–11)

 Quoting Is. 8:14 with the previous quote says that even though unbelievers reject Christ, it will come back to bite them.

What does it mean that they were 'appointed'?

- If God is truly sovereign, then *everything* that happens is according to His plan, and all of it is working together for His glory and the good of those who love Him.
- The human side of the equation: they stumble *because* they are disobedient to the Word.
- They are disobedient, yet they are also appointed.

| III. | God saved us so we would | His |
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| | excellencies | |

<u>1 Pet. 2:9–10</u> – But you are a chosen race, a royal priesthood, a holy nation, a people for God's own possession, so that you may proclaim the excellencies of Him who has called you out of darkness into His marvelous light; ¹⁰ for you once were not a people, but now you are the people of God; you had not received mercy, but now you have received mercy.

Is. 43:20–21 – The beasts of the field will glorify Me, The jackals and the ostriches, Because I have given waters in the wilderness And rivers in the desert, To give drink to My chosen people.

21 The people whom I formed for Myself Will declare My praise.

- We're not just chosen to be blessed; we're chosen to God.
- Referring to what God said to Israel at Sinai (cf. Ex. 19:5–6)
 shows that we share the same mission as Israel to represent God to the world.
 - This includes representing His character and actively proclaiming Him to the world.

| o T | he Hos. 2:23 allusion illustrates how even though our sin us from God, His love redeemed |
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| u | s anyway—what we proclaim! |
| | gh the Church shares many of the blessings and lities of Israel, we <i>don't</i> replace them (cf. Rom. 11). |
| What do w | e do with this text? |
| 1. Fulfill y | our holy! |
| Why procla | im His excellencies to those who are disobedient? |
| • We | don't know which is which, and we don't have a right to |

withhold the proclamation of the King.

• So those who reject Him will be without excuse.

This is rooted in our salvation: we're proclaiming

something we know firsthand.

DISCUSSION QUESTIONS:

- 1. Why is it helpful to know what we're growing *into* (instead of just that we're supposed to grow)?
- 2. Why should churches be led by pastors instead of priests?
- 3. How does thinking of yourself as a priest (in the broad sense) affect how you see yourself living out your faith?
- 4. How does this text's description of unbelievers help you better understand the way they respond to Christianity? How does that affect your witness?
- 5. Could you explain what is the same and what is different between Israel and the Church? Why is this so important?



Blanks: priesthood, proclaim, the Church, Serve, Mediate, EVERYTHING, stumbling, proclaim, praise, alienated, priesthood